

## Old Testament Survey #9 – Exodus 21-40

### Dial's Church, Bereans Bible Class

Audio Recordings & Notes: [4windsfellowships.net](http://4windsfellowships.net)

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Exodus Part 3: Moses instructed by God 40 days on Mt. Sinai

A. Exod. 21-23 Various laws for Israel

1. Exod. 21:1-2 The **Sabbatical Year** (Lev. 25; Deut. 15:9; Jer. 34:13-16)
2. Exod. 23:12 The weekly Sabbath command repeated (cf. 31:15-17; 34:21; 35:2)

B. Exod. 24

1. Vss. 9-11 Moses, Aaron and his 2 sons, and 70 elders ascend partway up Mt. Sinai & they all *"**saw the God of Israel**; and under His feet there appeared to be a pavement of sapphire, as clear as the sky itself."*

a. Ezek. 1:26-28 Ezekiel's vision of the Son

b. John 1:18 No one has ever seen the Father; they saw His Messenger, Son (John 5:37; John 6:46; Col. 1:15; 1 Tim. 1:17; 1 Tim. 8:16; 1 John 4:12)

2. Vss. 12-18 Moses enters the cloud at the top of Mt. Sinai **on the Sabbath**, and remains 40 days fasting, receives the stone tablets w/10 Commandments

a. 1 Kings 19:1-18 Elijah's experience on Mt. Sinai with God's Son

1. vss. 11-12, God did not speak through the wind, fire, and earthquake (as with Moses), but in *"a still small voice"* (Jesus).

b. Mark 9:1-9 *"After 6 days"* (**on the Sabbath**) Jesus took 3 disciples into a high mountain, into the cloud to see His glory (Moses & Elijah).

C. Exod. 25-34 Instructions for God's Tabernacle (Heb. 8:1-6; Rev. 15:5-6; Rev. 21:3)

1. Exod. 25 The furnishings inside the Tabernacle

a. vss. 1-22 The Ark of the Covenant

b. vss. 23-30 The Table of Showbread

c. vss. 31-40 The Menorah (Lampstand)

2. Exod. 26 The Structure of the Tabernacle, its coverings and veils

3. Exod. 27 The Courtyard & Altar of Sacrifice before the Tabernacle

4. Exod. 28 the priest's robes

5. Exod. 29 Consecration of the priests

6. Exod. 30 The altar of incense (Rev. 8:3)

7. Exod. 31 God's Spirit gives skill to certain workmen & Sabbath vss. 13-18

D. Exod 32 The "Golden Calf" made by Aaron & God's judgement

1. vs. 19 Moses breaks the stone tablets

2. vss. 20-24 The high priest Aaron blames the people

3. vss. 25-30 The priests kill 3000 people who instigated the idolatry

4. vss. 31-35 Sinner blotted out of God's Book (Rev. 3:5; Rev. 20:12-15)

E. Exod. 33 The "Messenger" of God's FACE (Presence) leads the way (Exod. 23:20-23; 32:34; Jdg. 2:1-4; Isa. 63:9) who is the Son (Isa. 9:6 {LXX}; Mal. 3:1; Rev. 1:1-2)

F. Exod 34 New Stone Tablets; Moses' face glowed (2 Cor. 3:11-18; cf. Matt. 17:2)

G. Exod. 35-40 Moses fabricates tabernacle pieces according to God's specifications

1. Exod. 40:1 Tabernacle erected on the 1<sup>st</sup> of Nisan (1<sup>st</sup> month {April})