The "Futurist" Interpretation of Revelation

Tim Warner (4windsfellowships.net)

- I. There are two main interpretations of Revelation among Adventist churches
 - A. The "Historicist" view interprets Revelation chapters 2-19 as spanning the entire time between Jesus' ascension and His second coming.
 - 1. The "historicist" view takes stated time periods non-literally.
 - 2. The "historicist" view is a product of the Protestant Reformation (1,500s)
 - 3. The "historicist" view has led to failed date-setting by Adventist groups (William Miller & the "Great Disappointment" of 1844,¹ Seventh-Day Adventists, Jehovah's Witnesses, World Wide Church of God H. W. Armstrong, etc.).
 - B. The "Futurist" interpretation of Revelation confines chapters 6-19 to the last seven years before Jesus returns. (7 Seals, 7 Trumpets, 7 Bowls).
 - 1. The "futurist" view interprets time periods in Daniel & Revelation literally (1,290 days; 1,260 days; 42 months; time, times, & half a time {3.5 yrs.}).
 - 2. The "futurist" view was held by the earliest Christian writers with links to the Apostles, some of whom were taught by John and/or his students.²
- II. The essential information & biblical evidence for the "Futurist" view is as follows:
 - A. The Sabbatical Jubilee Calendar (Lev. 25). Every 7th year³ is a Sabbatical year, and the 50th year was the "Jubilee Year" and was intercalated.⁴

Sabbatical & Jubilee Cycle Calendar



¹ See: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/William_Miller_(preacher)

² For documentation, see article on my blog "Chiliasm's 7-Year Tribulation & Personal Antichrist" at this link: https://www.4windsfellowships.net/blog/2-chiliasms-7-year-tribulation-personal-antichrist/

³ Sabbatical & Jubilee Years begin and end in the fall (Sept.) on Rosh Hashanah (Heb. "head of the year").

⁴ The Jubilee year follows the 7th Sabbatical year, making an even 50 years. The next cycle begins after the 50th yr.

- B. The 70-Weeks Prophecy of Daniel 9 is given using the Sabbatical Jubilee system.
 - 1. The prophecy was given to Daniel at the very end of the 70-Year Babylonian Exile (Jer. 25:8-12; Jer. 20:10-14; Dan. 9:1-2).
 - 2. Dan. 9:24-27 The 70 "Weeks" (literally 70 "sevens" Heb. "shabua," Gr. "hebdomas," same word in Lev. 25:8 LXX) are "determined" (set in stone) and were given to Daniel in 3 distinct segments: (7+62+1=70).
 - a. (Vs. 25) 7 weeks of years (49 yrs.) + the Jubilee year = 50 years. This 50-year period was for the rebuilding of Jerusalem and the Temple. It begins with the decree of Cyrus ending the Babylonian exile (Isa. 44:24 45:5; 2 Chron. 36:14 Ezra 1:11). The Temple was completed during the 50^{th} year. b. (Vss. 25-26) 62 weeks of years (434 yrs.) + 8 Jubilee years = 442 yrs. Begins with completion of 2^{nd} Temple & ends 6 mo. before Messiah is cut off (<u>after</u> 62 weeks).
 - c. (Vs. 26) <u>An undetermined gap is required here</u> during which the Temple is destroyed again (by Rome in AD 70). This gap is the "*Times of the Gentiles*" during which the Gospel is proclaimed (Luke 21:20-22; Rom. 11:25-26). There were 40 years between Jesus' crucifixion AFTER the 62nd week and the Roman destruction of Jerusalem, which necessitates the gap.
 - d. (Vs. 27) 1 "Week" (7 years) after which comes the Jubilee (8th year).
 - 1. The "abomination of desolation" occurs in the MIDDLE of this final 7-year period.
- C. The "time of trouble" and the "abomination of desolation"
 - 1. Dan. 12:1-4 The "time of trouble" is immediately followed by the resurrection.
 - 2. Dan. 12:5-13 Daniel will be resurrected to his inheritance after 1290 days counting from the "abomination of desolation" which is also a "time, times, and half a time" (3.5 years).
- D. Jesus & the Olivet Discourse (Matt. 24)
 - 1. The signs of Jesus' coming and the end of the age (v. 3)
 - 2. Jesus predicted an apostasy from Christianity before His return (vss. 9-14)
 - 3. Jesus placed the "abomination of desolation" at the beginning of the "time of trouble" prophesied in Dan. 12:1 (which begins 1290 days {3.5 yrs.} before resurrection and the land inheritance).
- E. Paul's interpretation of Jesus' Olivet Discourse (2 Thess. 2:1-12)
 - 1. Two major signs which signal Jesus' return is imminent are:
 - a. The great apostasy from the Faith (v. 3) derived from Matt. 24:9-13.
 - b. The "Man of Sin," the "abomination of desolation" (Matt. 24:15)
 - c. John calls this person "the Antichrist" (1 John 2:18; 1 John 4:3)
 - 1. For the "spirit of antichrist" already present, cf. 2 Thess. 2:6-8.
- F. The Book of Revelation expands on all of these themes:
 - 1. Rev. 7:14 describes the faithful coming out of "the great tribulation" mentioned in Dan. 12:1 & Matt. 24:21,29-31.
 - 2. Rev. 11:3 two Prophets will prophesy for the first 3.5 yrs. 1260 days.
 - 3. Dan. 7:25; Dan. 12:7; Rev. 11:2; Rev. 13:5 Antichrist will rule for the second 3.5 yrs. (42 months), during which many faithful will be preserved (Rev. 12:14).

